Environmental impacts of the Russian invasion to Ukraine

Direct impacts in Ukraine

https://www.youtube.com/watch?app=desktop&v=AC0PIqh5Ido&ab_c hannel=DownToEarth

Indirect impacts

- wheat and corn supply shrotages to Africa and Middle East
- position of the RF within the framework of existing international treaties and ongoing international negotiations
- effects on EU energy transition
- > other?

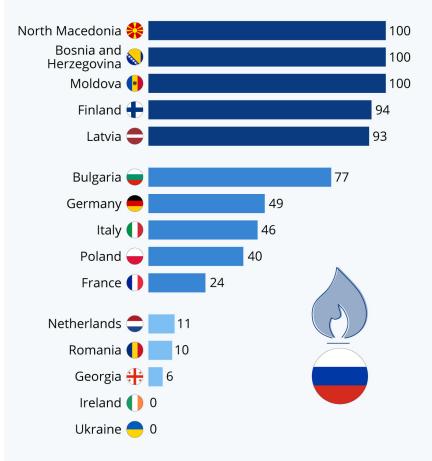
other 0.3% Netherlands 11% China 31% Germany 11% OECD Asia and Europe 48% Oceania Poland 42% 7% South Korea Finland Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia Japan 2% Slovakia 2% Italy _ 2% 9% other Asia 3% Lithuania Belarus 2% Hungary other OECD other non-OECD Europe Europe and Eurasia United States

Figure 2. Russia's crude oil and condensate exports by destination, 2020

Source: Graph by the U.S. Energy Information Administration, based on Russian export statistics and partner country import statistics from Global Trade Tracker

Which European Countries Depend on Russian Gas?

% share of gas supply from Russia in selected European countries (2020 or latest available)



Ukraine buys its gas from the EU since 2015. Source: European Union Agency for the Cooperation of Energy Regulators







